CUMULATIVE INDEX 1995

Volume 33

January VASCULAR IMAGING, pages 1-188

IMAGING OF ORTHOPEDIC HARDWARE, pages 189-416 March IMAGING OF ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION, pages 417-618 May July IMAGING OF TUBERCULOSIS AND CRANIOSPINAL

TUBERCULOSIS, pages 619-824

September HELICAL (SPIRAL) COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY, pages 825-1026

November BREAST IMAGING, pages 1027-1308

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in boldface type.

Abdomen, helical CT of, in children. See Helical CT. Abdominal aorta, CT angiography of, 60-61, 63

helical CT of, 922-924, 927-928

Abdominal complications, of liver transplantation, 534-537

Abdominal tuberculosis, 650, 691-705

clinical features of, 650

gastrointestinal, 698-701

esophagus, 700

ileocecum and colon, 698-700

jejunum and ileum, 700-701

stomach and duodenum, 700

genitourinary, 647-648, 691-698

clinical features of, 647-648

fine-needle cytodiagnosis of, 698

pathogenesis and pathology of, 691

radiologic features of, 691-697

bladder, 696-697

female genital, 697

kidneys, 691-695

prostate/male genital, 697

ureters, 695-696

hepatosplenic, 701

lymphadenitis in, 702

pancreatic, 701

percutaneous aspiration biopsy of, 703

peritonitis in, 702-703

Abscesses, in liver transplantation, 534

intracranial, in neurotuberculosis, CT of, 757, 759

musculoskeletal, helical CT of, 969

of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1090

ultrasonography of, 1166

tuberculous, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 811

Acute tubular necrosis, vs. rejection, in renal

transplantation, 443-444

nuclear medicine studies of, 485

Adenomas, hepatic, helical CT of, 876

microcystic pancreatic, helical CT of, 894

Adenosis, of breast, imaging of, 1069 Adrenal glands, helical CT of, 913

in children, 1011-1012

AIDS. See also HIV infection

gastrointestinal tuberculosis with, 699-700

hepatosplenic tuberculosis with, 701

neurotuberculosis with, clinical features of, 806, 807

CT and MR imaging of, 805-820

imaging patterns and patient management in,

816-817

parenchymal involvement, 810-813

differential diagnosis, 812-813

direct signs, 810-811

indirect signs, 811-812

spinal tuberculosis, 813-816

differential diagnosis, 816

tuberculous meningitis, 807-810 differential diagnosis, 810

direct signs, 807-808

indirect signs, 808-810

epidemiology of, 805-806

pathogenesis of, 806-807

nontuberculous mycobacteria in, 728

tuberculosis with, 707-717

clinical features of, 708

diagnosis of, 708-709

pathogenesis of, 708

radiologic features of, 709-715

relationship to HIV infection, 707-708

treatment and prognosis of, 715

vs. Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, 714-715

tuberculous spondylitis with, 801

Airway tuberculosis, radiologic features of, 670-671 Airways, helical CT of, 853, 858-859

in children, 999-1000

Allografts, bone. See Bone allografts.

Aneurysms, abdominal aortic, helical CT of, 922-924, 927

aortic, helical CT of, 848-850

Aneurysms (Continued)

intracranial, helical CT of, 984-986, 988 neurovascular imaging of, 120-123

peripheral arterial, vascular imaging of, 73

Angiography, carbon dioxide. See Carbon dioxide angiography.

CT. See CT angiography.

digital. See Digital subtraction angiography.

MR. See MR angiography.

of genitourinary tuberculosis, 695

of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 575

of intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 600-601, 609, 611

of liver transplantation. See Liver transplantation.

of pancreas transplantation, 593

Angiomas, venous, neurovascular imaging of, 127-129 Angioplasty, percutaneous transluminal, intravascular ultrasonography in, 39, 42

Angioscopy, in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 179 Ankle, trauma to, helical CT of, 959, 966

Ankle replacement. See Joint replacement.

Anterior compression devices, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 258-259,

Anterior fixation, of cervical spine. See Fixation techniques

of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine. See Fixation techniques.

AO plates, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 216,

in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 226

Aortic aneurysms, helical CT of, 848-850 Aortic dissection, helical CT of, 848-850

Aortoiliac arteries, helical CT of. See Retroperitoneum. Aortoperipheral angiography, technique for, 5

Arachnoiditis, tuberculous, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 813-814

Armstrong plates, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 258

Arterial conduit occlusion, vascular imaging of, 78 Arterial portography, helical CT during, 882-883 Arterial thrombosis, in pancreas transplantation,

582-583 Arteriovenous fistulas, vascular imaging of, 78 Arteriovenous malformations, helical CT of, 848,

Arthritis, of shoulder, with recurrent dislocation, total shoulder replacement for, 309-310

psoriatic, of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for, 349-350

rheumatoid, of hand and wrist, reconstructive surgery for, 347-349

of shoulder, total shoulder replacement for, 311 tuberculous, 686

Arthrodesis, for hand and wrist trauma, 322-323 of shoulder, vs. total shoulder replacement, 316

Arthrography, helical, of shoulder, 959 in total hip replacement, 280

Arthroplasty, total knee. See Total knee arthroplasty. wrist, silicone rubber in, 359-360

Arthroscopy, infections after, 404

Artifacts, in mammography, 1035-1037 of calcifications, 1111

quality control in, 1050 Aspiration biopsy, percutaneous, of abdominal tuberculosis, 703

Atelectasis, in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 660 Atherectomy, intravascular ultrasonography in, 42-43 Atherosclerosis, graft, in heart transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of, 488

of carotid artery, neurovascular imaging of, 129-143 Atlantoaxial fixation, of cervical spine, 221-222, 224

Augmented breasts, historical aspects of, 1131-1132 imaging of, 1131-1145

comparative accuracies in, 1142-1143

mammography in, 1135-1138 MR imaging in, 1141-1142

ultrasonography in, 1138-1141 silicon and silicones in, 1132

complications and safety of, 1133-1135

breast cancer risk, 1134-1135

capsular contraction, 1134

immune and connective tissue disorders, 1134 interference with mammography, 1135

rupture and leakage, 1133-1134 types of implants in, 1132-1133

Automatic exposure control, in mammography, quality control in, 1047-1048, 1049

Avascular necrosis, of femoral head, helical CT of, 975-976

Bacillary peliosis hepatis, helical CT of, 878-879

Bacterial infections, hepatic, helical CT of, 878-879 Barium contrast studies, of gastrointestinal tuberculosis, 698 Beam quality assessment, in mammography, quality control in, 1047

Bennett fracture-dislocation, orthopedic procedures for, 331

Bile cast syndrome, in liver transplantation, 553

Bile duct stones, helical CT of, 898

Biliary complications, of liver transplantation, 474-475, 526, 529-530, 551-553, 556

Biliary disease. See Pancreatobiliary disease. Biopsy, abdominal or retroperitoneal, helical

CT-guided, 930 core, of breast calcifications, 1117-1119

of breast masses, 1092 fine-needle aspiration, of breast masses, 1087, 1092, 1106, 1178, 1180-1181

in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 515-517

needle. See Needle biopsy. of breast masses, 1106

MR imaging-guided, 1201

percutaneous aspiration, of abdominal tuberculosis, 703 percutaneous renal, for suspected rejection, in renal transplantation, 469

ultrasound-guided, in renal transplantation, 456

BI-RADS system, of mammography reporting, 1239-1244

Bladder, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 696-697 Bone allografts, 391-400

bone graft incorporation in, 392

classification of, 393-394 complications of, 394-398

cartilage degeneration, 398

fractures, 394, 397 infections, 397-398

nonunion, 394

resorption, 398

donor selection and tissue removal in, 391-392

historical aspects of, 391

immunology of, 392-393 tissue preservation and storage in, 392

Bone grafts, in spinal surgery, 200, 202-203

Bone resorption, after spinal surgery, 208

Brain, abscesses of, in neurotuberculosis, CT of, 757, 759 edema of, in neurotuberculosis, 742-743 tuberculomas of, in neurotuberculosis, 650, 743-744 CT of, 756-757

Breast cancer, risk of, augmented breasts and,

1134-1135 staging of, MR imaging in, 1201-1202

Breast imaging. See also Breast masses. appropriateness guidelines in, 1081-1084 development of, 1083

dissemination and review of, 1084 establishment and writing of, 1083-1084 historical aspects of, 1081-1082 selecting topics for, 1082-1083

communication issues in, 1231-1245 after mammography examination, 1235-1236 initial contact and activities before examination,

mammography examination, 1233-1235 notifying patient of results, 1236-1239 technical report, 1239-1244

computer-aided detection and diagnosis in. See Computer-aided detection and diagnosis.

conventional tomography in. See Conventional tomography.

digital mammography in. See Digital mammography. dual-energy mammography in, 1227 in lumpectomy. See Lumpectomy. mammography in. See Mammography.

MR imaging in. See Magnetic resonance imaging. needle biopsy in. See Needle biopsy. of augmented breasts. See Augmented breasts.

of benign and malignant disorders, 1067-1080 adenosis, 1069

calcifications, 1068 cysts, 1068 duct ectasia, 1068

ductal carcinoma in situ, 1072-1074

hyperplasia, 1069-1070 invasive lobular carcinoma, 1078

invasive mammary carcinoma, 1075-1078 lobular carcinoma in situ, 1074-1075

mixed glandular and stromal tumors, 1078-1079 Paget's disease of nipple, 1075

papillomas, 1070

radial scar and complex sclerosing lesions, 1071-1072

sclerosing adenosis, 1069 of calcifications. See Calcifications. telemammography in, 1226-1227 ultrasonography in. See Ultrasonography.

Breast masses. See also Breast imaging.

appropriate evaluation of, 1085-1108 biopsy in, 1106 complete assessment in, 1105-1106

for nonpalpable masses, 1093, 1096-1100 for palpable masses, 1100-1104

in patients over age 30, 1104 in patients under age 30, 1103-1104

imaging in, 1091-1092 investigational, 1092-1093 incomplete assessment in, 1105 description of, 1085-1086

differential diagnosis of, 1087-1091 fat-containing, 1091

irregular with spiculated, indistinct, obscured, or microlobulated margins, 1089-1091 round, oval, or slightly lobulated with well-

circumscribed margins, 1087-1089

national database for, 1247-1257 basic elements of, 1250-1251 benefits of, 1252-1253

caveats and concerns in, 1253-1255

data needs, 1255 disclosure, 1253

patient confidentiality, 1253 resources, 1254

implementation of, 1255

mammography reports in, 1249-1250 medical audit in, 1249

value of, 1251-1252 probably benign, 1123-1130

evaluation and periodic surveillance of, 1125-1126 advantages of, 1127

clinical results of, 1126-1127 unresolved issues in, 1127-1129

mammographic features of, 1123-1125 Breasts, augmented. See Augmented breasts

Bronchial dehiscence, helical CT of, in children, 1000 Bronchial stenosis, in airway tuberculosis, 670

Bronchiectasis, in airway tuberculosis, 670-671 Bronchiolitis obliterans, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 572-573

Bronchogenic carcinoma, helical CT of, 844 Bronchoscopy, fiberoptic, of tuberculosis, 644 virtual, helical CT in, 858-859

Brooks technique, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine,

Bruits, in neurovascular imaging, of carotid bifurcation,

Budd-Chiari syndrome, helical CT of, 880 in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation,

Bursitis, greater trochanteric, after total hip replacement, 280

Buttress plates, in internal fracture fixation, 382 Bypass graft monitoring, vascular imaging in, 79, 82-84

Cables, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 224-226 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235 in spinal surgery, 194-195

Calcifications, of breast, 1109-1121 artifacts in, 1111

characterization of, 1111 predictive value of, 1112-1115

computer-aided detection and diagnosis of, 1223-1224

core biopsy for, 1117-1119 depiction of, 1111

differential diagnosis of, 1087 follow-up evaluation of, 1111-1112

imaging of, 1068

in ductal carcinoma in situ, 1115-1116 in lumpectomy, 1152, 1155-1156

specimen management in, 1116-1117 typically benign, 1109-1111

Calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate deposition disease, in osteoarthritis, of hand and wrist, 345 Calvarial tuberculosis, CT of, 759, 761

Cancer, helical CT of, cervical, 934, 936-939 endometrial, 939, 941 ovarian, 939

Cannulated screws, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 215

Capitate fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 327-328 Capsular contraction, in augmented breasts, 1134

Carbon dioxide angiography, in vascular imaging, 15-29

behavior of intravascular carbon dioxide in, 16-18

historical aspects of, 16 limitations of, 27-28

principles of, 18-22

buoyancy, 20, 25 catheters, 20 gas delivery, 18-20

injection volume and rate, 20

uses and results of, 22-27

Carcinoma, helical CT of, hepatocellular, 869-870 pancreatic, 890-894 renal cell, 911

Carotico-basilar anastomoses, neurovascular imaging of,

Carotid arteries, CT angiography of, 58-59

Carotid bifurcation, neurovascular imaging of. See Neurovascular imaging

Carotid stenosis, helical CT of, 982-984

Carpal dislocations, orthopedic procedures for, 329 Carpal fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 327-329

Carpectomy, proximal row, for osteoarthritis, of hand and wrist, 345

Carpometacarpal joints, replacement of, 357-358 Cartilage degeneration, after bone allografts, 398

Caspar plates, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 216, 218-219

Casts, in fracture fixation, 377

Caval filters, placement of, intravascular ultrasonography in, 45

Cavernous carotid aneurysms, neurovascular imaging of, 120

Cellulitis, helical CT of, 968-969

Central nervous system tuberculosis. See Neurotuberculosis.

Cerebritis, focal tuberculous, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 811

Cervical cancer, helical CT of, 934, 936-939

Cervical spine, helical CT of, 994

Chemokines, in delayed hypersensitivity, in neurotuberculosis, 748, 750-751

Chest, helical CT of, in children. See Helical CT.

Chest complications, of liver transplantation, 537 Chest wall, helical CT of, 859

Cholangiocarcinoma, helical CT of, 870-871, 898-900 Cholangiography, of intestinal and multivisceral

transplantation, 611, 613 of liver transplantation, 526

Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic, helical CT before,

Circumscribed carcinoma, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1088

Cirrhosis, helical CT of, 876-877

Clamps, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 226, 228 Coagulopathy, disorders of, in liver transplantation, 534, 536

Collecting system, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 448, 451-453 Collimation, in mammography, 1037-1038

quality control in, 1046

Colloid carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1077-1078 Colon, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 698-700

Color Doppler ultrasonography, of renal transplantation. See Renal transplantation.

Color flow imaging, of peripheral arterial disease. See Peripheral arterial disease.

Comedo carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1072,

Compression, in mammography, 1028-1030 quality control in, 1045

Compression plates, in internal fracture fixation, 381-382

Computed tomography, helical. See Helical CT. high-resolution, in preoperative evaluation, for heart-

lung and lung transplantation, 564-565 of postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 669-670

in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 508, 511-512

to guide biopsy, 515-517

in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 168-173,

of airway tuberculosis, 670

of fracture fixation devices, 388

of gastrointestinal tuberculosis, 699

of genitourinary tuberculosis, 693-695, 697 of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 567-568

of hepatosplenic tuberculosis, 701

of intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 600, 601-603

of neurotuberculosis. See Neurotuberculosis.

of nontuberculous mycobacteria, 727, 728

of pancreas transplantation, 587-589

of peritonitis, in abdominal tuberculosis, 702-703

of renal transplantation, 441-443

of tuberculosis, with AIDS, 711-712, 713

of tuberculous lymphadenitis, 702

of tuberculous spondylitis. See Tuberculous spondylitis.

postoperative, of spinal surgery, 209 of total ankle replacement, 367 of total knee arthroplasty, 301

preoperative, of total shoulder replacement, 313 three-dimensional spiral. See CT angiography.

vs. helical CT, of abdominal aortic aneurysms, 922-924

of pancreatic carcinoma, 893

of pulmonary parenchyma, in children, 1002 Computer-aided detection and diagnosis, of breast

masses, 1222-1226 detection of calcifications, 1223-1224

detection of mass lesions, 1224-1225

rationale for, 1222-1223

results of, 1225

to assess risk of future breast cancer, 1226 to differentiate benign from malignant lesions,

1225-1226

Congenital heart disease, heart-lung transplantation for,

Connective tissue disorders, augmented breasts and,

Contrast studies, of intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 599, 606-607, 609

Conventional tomography, of breast masses, limitations of, 1205-1209

compromise between resolution and efficiency, 1207 contrast and latitude, 1205-1206 digital vs. analog images, 1207-1209

inefficiency of scatter rejection, 1207 noise, 1206

Core biopsy, of breast masses, 1092, 1181-1182 Cortical plates, in internal fracture fixation, 381-382 Corticomedullary differentiation, in MR imaging, of

renal transplantation, 444 Corticosteroids, for neurotuberculosis, 750

Cotrel-Dubousset instrumentation, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 221, 228

of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 246, 249-250

Cranial tuberculosis. See Neurotuberculosis.
Craniofacial anomalies, helical CT of, 992, 994
Cribriform ductal carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1073

CT angiography, in vascular imaging, 51-70 acquisition of, 51-57

acquisition of, 51–57
contrast administration in, 52
image editing in, 56–57
image reconstruction in, 54
imaging volume in, 51
patient preparation for, 52
spiral acquisition, 54
three-dimensional rendering tec

three-dimensional rendering techniques in, 54-56 limitations of, 68

of abdominal aorta, 60–61, 63 of carotid arteries, 58–59 of ilias actories, 63–64

of iliac arteries, 63–64 of intracranial arteries, 57–58 of mesenteric arteries, 64 of pulmonary arteries, 59–60

of pulmonary emboli, 168–171, 173 of renal arteries, 64

of splanchnic venous system, 65-66 of thoracic aorta, 59

vs. MR angiography, 66, 68 CT arterial portography, in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 511

Cuff tear arthropathy, total shoulder replacement for, 311-312

Cyclosporine, for immunosuppression, in organ transplantation, 420–421 in renal transplantation, 440

in renal transplantation, 440 toxicity of, 485

Cystic duct remnant mucoceles, in liver transplantation, 552–553

Cystic fibrosis, heart-lung transplantation for, 560–561

Cystic norosis, neart-lung transplantation for, 500–50 Cystic neoplasms, pancreatic, helical CT of, 894–895 Cystic tuberculosis, radiologic features of, 684 Cysts, hepatic, helical CT of, 874–875

of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1087 ultrasonography of, 1162–1164, 1165 renal, helical CT of, 909

Cytomegalovirus infections, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 570, 572

Dactylitis, tuberculous, 685–686 Deconvolutional analysis, of vascular complications, of liver transplantation, 474–475

Deep venous thrombosis, after total hip replacement, 280

Degenerative disc disease, vs. tuberculous spondylitis, 799
Degenerative spine disease, surgery for, 190

Delayed gastric emptying, in intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, contrast studies of, 609

Diaphragm, helical CT of, 859 Diaphragmatic paralysis, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, plain films of, 565, 567 Digital mammography, of breast masses, 1209–1222

full-field area detectors in, 1212–1213, 1215 amorphous selenium, 1215 amorphous silicon, 1213, 1215 demagnification cameras, 1212–1213 digitization of film mammograms, 1212 direct conversion x-ray detectors, 1215 photostimulable phosphors, 1213 image display in, 1220–1222 image processing in, 1217–1220 numbers of bits of digitization in, 1210–1212 scanned-beam detectors in, 1215–1217 scanned-slot digital mammography, 1216–1217 spatial considerations in, 1209–1210

Digital subtraction angiography, in vascular imaging, 1–14 aortoperipheral angiography, 5

contrast injection in, 2–3 during intervention, 12 filming rates in, 3 intravenous vs. intraarterial, 1–2 of pulmonary emboli, 177–178, 180–181 optimizing image quality in, 2 pulmonary angiography, 3, 5 visceral angiography, 5, 12

Discectomy, lumbar, complications of, 401–402
Distal radius fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 323–324

Diuretic renography, of renal obstruction vs. nonobstructive dilatation, in renal transplantation, 481, 483–485

Doppler ultrasonography, of breast masses, 1093 Double duct sign, in helical CT, of pancreatic carcinoma, 892

Drug toxicity, in organ transplantation, 426, 485 Dual-energy mammography, of breast masses, 1227 Duct ectasia, of breast, imaging of, 1068 Ductal carcinoma in situ, of breast, calcifications in, 1115–1116

imaging of, 1072-1074

Duodenum, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 700
Duplex ultrasonography, of peripheral arterial disease.
See Peripheral arterial disease.

of renal transplantation. See *Renal transplantation*. Dural vascular malformations, neurovascular imaging of, 126–127

Dwyer devices, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 258–259

Dynamic compression plates, in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma, 321

Echocardiography, transesophageal, in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 178–179
Edema, of brain, in neurotuberculosis, 742–743
Edwards sleeves, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 244
Effusions, pericardial, in pericardial tuberculosis, 651

effusions, pericardial, in pericardial tuberculosis, 651 pleural, in postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 671–672

in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 661–662 Elbow, trauma to, helical CT of, 959 Elbow replacement, total, imaging of, 363–365 Electron-beam CT, in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 171, 173

Emboli, pulmonary. See Pulmonary emboli.
Emphysema, high-resolution CT of, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 565

Empyema, in pleural tuberculosis, 647 Encephalopathy, tuberculous, 745, 748 Endobronchial tumors, helical CT of, in children, 1000 Endometrial cancer, helical CT of, 939, 941

Endometriosis, helical CT of, 944 Endoprostheses, in total hip replacement, 283

Epididymitis, tuberculous, 697 Epstein-Barr virus, in posttransplant

lymphoproliferative disorder, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 427, 441, 573

Esophagus, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 700 Extensor mechanism complications, after total knee arthroplasty, 297-299 External fixation techniques, for hand and wrist trauma,

External spinal skeletal fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 256

Extremities, tuberculous osteomyelitis of, 684-686

Fat-containing masses, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1091

Fatty infiltration, hepatic, helical CT of, 877-878

Female pelvis, helical CT of, 933-948 for cervical cancer, 934, 936-939 for endometrial cancer, 939, 941

for endometriosis, 944

for gestational trophoblastic disease, 941-942 for ovarian cancer, 939

for pelvic inflammatory disease, 944-945

for teratomas, 942, 944 for uterine leiomyomas, 942 normal anatomy in, 934 postoperative, 945

postpartum, 945, 947

technique for, 933-934

Femoral head, avascular necrosis of, helical CT of, 975-976

Fiberoptic bronchoscopy, of tuberculosis, 644

Fibroadenomas, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1087 imaging of, 1068, 1078-1079

Fibrous mastopathy, differential diagnosis of, 1088 Fine-needle aspiration biopsy, of breast masses, 1087, 1092, 1106, 1178, 1180-1181

Fine-needle cytodiagnosis, of genitourinary tuberculosis,

Fistulas, arteriovenous, in liver transplantation, 545, 547 in renal transplantation, nuclear medicine studies

ultrasonography of, 454-455 vascular imaging of, 78

Fixation techniques, in cervical spine, 213-232

anterior fixation, 214-220 anterior cervical fixation, 215-216, 218-220 plates in, 215-216, 218-220

odontoid fixation, 215

combined anterior and posterior fixation, 231 posterior fixation, 220-228

atlantoaxial fixation, 221-222, 224 occipital cervical fixation, 221

plates and clamps in, 226, 228 rods in, 228

wires and cables in, 224-226

traction and immobilization devices in, 214 in thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 233-265 anterior fixation, 256-261

anterior compression devices in, 258-259, 261 disc and vertebral body replacement, 257 plates in, 257-258

rods in, 261

posterior fixation, 234-256 plates in, 251, 255-256 rods in, 235-256

Cotrel-Dubousset rods, 246, 249-250 Harrington rods, 243-244 Isola system, 250-251 Jacob's system, 244, 246

Knodt rods, 246 Luque rods, 238-241 O-rings, 241

rod interconnection devices, 244 segmental purchase with hooks, 235-237 segmental purchase with pedicle screws,

segmental purchase with wire and cable, 235 Texas Scottish Rite Hospital system, 250 wires and screws in, 234-235

FK-506, for immunosuppression, in intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 595 in renal transplantation, 440-441

toxicity of, 485

Fluid collections, in intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, CT of, 601-602

in liver transplantation, 534

in pancreas transplantation, CT of, 588

ultrasonography of, 586 periallograft, in renal transplantation, 464

perinephric, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 448

Fluoroscopy, of pancreas transplantation, 592–593 Focal nodular hyperplasia, hepatic, helical CT of,

Focal renal lesions, helical CT of, 909-911

Focal spot performance, in mammography, quality control in, 1047

Foraminal wires, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235

Fracture fixation devices, 375-390

complications of, 404 external fixation, 384-388

complications of, 387-388 for closed fractures, 377

fracture healing and, 376-377 imaging of, 388-389

internal fixation, 378-384 cortical plates in, 381-382

rods and nails in, 382-383 screws in, 378-381

Fractures, after bone allografts, 394, 397

after joint replacement, 407

after metacarpophalangeal joint replacement, 356 after total elbow replacement, 364

after total hip replacement, 270-273 after wrist prosthesis placement, 360

helical CT of. See Musculoskeletal system. of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for. See Hand and wrist.

of proximal humerus, total shoulder replacement for, 310-311

prosthetic, after total shoulder replacement, 314 spinal, after spinal surgery, 208

surgery for, 191-192

Fungal microabscesses, hepatic, helical CT of, 879 Fusiform aneurysms, neurovascular imaging of, 120

Gallie technique, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 221-222, 224

Galveston technique, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 241

Gamekeeper's thumb, orthopedic procedures for, 329-331

Gardner-Wells traction tongs, in cervical spinal surgery,

Gastric emptying, delayed, in intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, contrast studies of, 609 Gastrointestinal tuberculosis. See Abdominal tuberculosis. Genitourinary tuberculosis. See Abdominal tuberculosis.

Gestational trophoblastic disease, helical CT of, 941-942 Girdlestone procedure, in total hip replacement, 267-268

Glandular tumors, of breast, imaging of, 1078-1079 Glomus tumors, helical CT of, 989

Graft atherosclerosis, in heart transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of, 488

Grafts, vascular, CT angiography of, 63

Granulomata, tuberculous, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 811

Granulomatous foreign-body pseudotumors, after joint replacement, 407

Granulomatous reaction, in neurotuberculosis, 740, 742 Greater trochanteric bursitis, after total hip replacement,

Ground-glass opacity, in high-resolution CT, of lung parenchyma, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 565

Halifax clamps, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine,

Halo rings, in cervical spinal surgery, 214 Halo sign, in breast imaging, 1088-1089

Hamate fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 328-329 Hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures in, 319-354

for trauma, 320-340 arthrodesis, 322-323 carpal dislocations, 329 distal radial fractures, 323-324 external fixation, 322 internal fixation, 321-322 metacarpal fractures, 332-336 phalangeal fractures, 336, 339-340 scaphoid fractures, 325-327 thumb injuries, 329-332 triquetral and other carpal bone fractures,

327-329 historical aspects of, 319

reconstructive surgery, 341, 343-352 for Kienböck's lunatomalacia, 350-351 for osteoarthritis, 341, 343, 345, 347 for rheumatoid arthritis, 347-349 for seronegative spondyloarthropathies, 349-350 for ulnar impaction syndrome, 351-352

prostheses for. See Joint replacement. trauma to, helical CT of, 959

Harrington rods, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 243-244 Head and neck, helical CT of, 990, 992-994

Heart, carbon dioxide angiography of, 25, 27

Heart-lung and lung transplantation, 559-580. See also Organ transplantation.

angiography and interventional aspects of, 575 donor size criteria for, 561

failure of, retransplantation for, 562

helical CT after, 859 in children, 1000

indications for, 560-562

organ procurement and preservation in, 560 postoperative evaluation of, 565-570

CT in, 567-568 for infections, 570, 572

for posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder,

for problems of bronchial anastomosis, 573, 575 for rejection and obliterative bronchiolitis, 487-488, 490, 492, 572-573

nuclear medicine studies in, 487-492

plain films in, 565, 567

ventilation/perfusion scans in, 568, 570 preoperative evaluation for, 562, 564-565

high-resolution CT in, 564-565

nuclear medicine studies in, 490 plain films in, 564

ventilation/perfusion scans in, 564

single- vs. double-lung, 561-562 Helical CT, in children, 997-1022

bowel opacification in, 998 contrast enhancement in, 998

of abdomen and pelvis, 1007, 1009-1015 for retroperitoneal masses, 1010-1012 liver, 1009-1010

pitfalls in, 1012, 1014-1015

of chest, 999-1007 airways, 999-1000 mediastinum, 1007

pulmonary parenchyma, 1000, 1002, 1004

of skeletal system, 1015-1019 for infections, 1018-1019 for orthopedic problems, 1015-1016, 1018 for osseous neoplasms, 1019 for trauma, 1018

sedation for, 997-998 techniques for, 998-999

of female pelvis. See Female pelvis.

of liver. See Liver.

of musculoskeletal system. See Musculoskeletal system. of neurovascular system. See Neurovascular imaging.

of pancreatobiliary disease. See Pancreatobiliary disease.

of retroperitoneum. See Retroperitoneum.

of thorax. See Thorax

of tuberculous spondylitis, 791 technical aspects of, 825-841

break-up artifacts, 832

collimation and table feed, 826-827

hardware, 828-829 optimization for multidimensional imaging, 837,

processing steps for two- and three-dimensional reformations, 834-837

reconstruction interval, 827-828

software, 829-831

stair step artifacts, 832-833

three-dimensional reformations, 833-834

two-dimensional reformations, 833

Hemangiomas, hepatic, helical CT of, 874 Hematologic abnormalities, in tuberculosis, 642

Hematomas, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1088,

Hematuria, in pancreas transplantation, 585

Hemoptysis, in postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 672 Hepatic artery pseudoaneurysms, in liver

transplantation, 532, 545, 547

Hepatic artery stenosis, in liver transplantation, 544-545 ultrasonography of, 523

Hepatic artery thrombosis, in liver transplantation, 532, 543-544

Hepatitis, as contraindication to renal transplantation,

Hepatocellular carcinoma, helical CT of, 869-870

Hepatosplenic tuberculosis, radiologic features of, 701 Herbert screws, in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma, 321

Heterotopic bone formation, after joint replacement, 406-407

after total hip replacement, 274-275, 277 after total shoulder replacement, 314-315 High-resolution CT, in preoperative evaluation, for heart-lung and lung transplantation, 564-565 of parenchymal disease, in postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 669-670

Hip dysplasia, congenital, helical CT of, 975 in children, 1015-1016

Hip replacement, total. See Total hip replacement.

HIV infection. See also AIDS.

tuberculosis with, 644

tuberculous spondylitis with, 801

Honeycombing, in high-resolution CT, of lung parenchyma, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 565

Hook plates, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine,

Hooks, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235–237, 238 Humeral fractures, total shoulder replacement for,

310-311

Hydrocephalus, in neurotuberculosis, 742-743 with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 808-810, 811-812

Hyperplasia, of breast, imaging of, 1069-1070 Hypersensitivity, delayed, in neurotuberculosis, 748, 750-751

Hypertension, primary pulmonary, heart-lung transplantation for, 561 Hyponatremia, in tuberculosis, 642

lleocecum, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 698-700 lleum, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 700-701 Iliac arteries, CT angiography of, 63-64 Ilizarov fixators, in external fracture fixation, 386 Immobilization devices, in cervical spinal surgery,

Immune disorders, augmented breasts and, 1134 Immunosuppression, in intestinal and multivisceral

transplantation, 595 in organ transplantation, 420-421

in renal transplantation, 418-419, 440-441 toxicity of, 485

Infections, after bone allografts, 397-398 after joint replacement, 405

after metacarpophalangeal joint replacement, 356

after orthopedic procedures, 403-404 after total elbow replacement, 364

after total hip replacement, 277-278

after total knee arthroplasty, 296-297 after total shoulder replacement, 314

after wrist prosthesis placement, 361

helical CT of, hepatic, 878-879 musculoskeletal. See Musculoskeletal system. skeletal, in children, 1018-1019

in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 570, 572

in organ transplantation, 426 in pancreas transplantation, 583

spinal, vs. tuberculous spondylitis, 801 tuberculous spinal, MR imaging of, 797-799

Inferior vena cava stenosis, in liver transplantation, 547, 549, 551

ultrasonography of, 526 Inferior vena cava thrombosis, in liver transplantation, 547, 549, 551

Internal carotid artery, neurovascular imaging of, 115 Internal fixation techniques, for hand and wrist trauma,

Interspinous wires, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235

Intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 595-614. See also Organ transplantation.

contraindications to, 5%

imaging of, 599-601

for postoperative complications, 601-613 angiography in, 600-601, 609, 611

cholangiography in, 611, 613 contrast studies in, 599, 606-607, 609

CT in, 601-603 plain films in, 611

ultrasonography in, 603, 606

indications for, 595-596

procedures for, 596-597, 599 combined liver-intestine, 597

isolated intestine, 596

multivisceral, 597, 599

results of, 599

Intracranial aneurysms, helical CT of, 984-986, 988

Intracranial arteries, CT angiography of, 57-58 Intracranial stenosis, helical CT of, 989

Intracranial thrombosis, helical CT of, 989

Intracranial vessels, lesions of, neurovascular imaging of, 149

Intramedullary rods, in internal fracture fixation, 382-383

Intravascular ultrasonography, in vascular imaging,

as diagnostic adjunct, 36, 39

as therapeutic imaging adjunct, 39, 42-43, 45 future directions in, 45, 48

interpretation and validation of, 33-36

of pulmonary emboli, 179

real time monitoring of therapeutic procedures, 45 technique for, 31-33

Intravenous digital angiography, vs. intraarterial digital angiography, 1-2

Intravenous urography, of genitourinary tuberculosis, 692-693

Invasive lobular carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1078 Invasive mammary carcinoma, imaging of, 1075-1078 Islet cell tumors, helical CT of, 894

Isola system, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 250-251

Jacob's system, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 244, 246

Jejunum, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 700-701 Jeune's asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia, helical CT of, 976-977

Joint replacement, 355-373. See also Total hip replacement; Total knee arthroplasty; Total shoulder replacement.

complications of, 405-409

fractures, 407

granulomatous foreign-body pseudotumors, 407 heterotopic bone formation, 406-407

infections, 405

loosening, 405

mechanical failure, 405-406

methyl methacrylate, 408-409

requiring revision, 407-408

for rheumatoid arthritis, of hand, 347-348

hand prostheses, 355-359

and silicone synovitis, 358-359

lunate, 358

metacarpophalangeal, 355-357

proximal interphalangeal, 357

thumb base and carpometacarpal, 357-358

Swanson distal ulnar replacement, 361, 363 toe prostheses, 369-371 total ankle replacement, 365-369 complications of, 368-369 radiographic appearance of, 367-368 total elbow replacement, 363-365 total wrist prostheses, 359-361 complications of, 360-361 radiographic appearance of, 360 silicone rubber wrist arthroplasty in, 359-360

Kaneda devices, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 261 Kidneys, helical CT of. See Retroperitoneum. imaging of, for tuberculosis, 691-695 Kienböck's lunatomalacia, of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for, 350-351

Knee, trauma to, helical CT of, 966 Knodt rods, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 246

Knoringer screws, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 215

Kostuik-Harrington system, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 261 KUB radiographs, of genitourinary tuberculosis, 691-692

Laparoscopic cholecystectomy, helical CT before,

900-901 Laryngeal pathology, helical CT of, 990 Laryngeal tuberculosis, radiologic features of, 671 Leiomyomas, uterine, helical CT of, 942

Leptomeningeal tuberculosis, MR imaging of. See Neurotuberculosis

Liver, helical CT of, 863-886 collimation and scanning speed in, 863-864 contrast distribution in, 866-867 contrast enhancement in, 865-866 during arterial portography, 882-883 for benign masses, 873-876 adenomas, 876 cysts, 874-875

focal nodular hyperplasia, 875–876 hemangiomas, 874 for malignant tumors, 869-873

primary, 869-871

secondary, 871-873 for parenchymal disease, 876-879 cirrhosis, 876-877

fatty infiltration, 877-878 infectious diseases, 878-879 for vascular disease, 879-882

Budd-Chiari syndrome, 880 portal vein thrombosis, 879-880

image reconstruction in, 865 in children, 1009-1010

pitch and extended helical scanning in, 864-865 tumor visualization with iodinated contrast in, 867, 869

imaging of, for tuberculosis, 701 Liver infarction, in liver transplantation, 536 Liver transplantation. See also Organ transplantation. angiography and interventional aspects of, 541-558

for arterial and biliary reconstruction, 541-542

for postoperative complications, 542-556 biliary intervention, 551-553, 556 vascular intervention, 543-545, 547, 549, 551 for preoperative evaluation, 541

contraindications to, 498

indications for, 498 nuclear medicine studies in, 473-478

for biliary complications, 474-475 for preoperative evaluation, 473-474

for primary nonfunction of transplanted liver, 477

for rejection, 475, 477 for vascular complications, 474

new radiopharmaceuticals in, 477-478

postoperative evaluation of, 521-540 cholangiography in, 526

for abdominal complications, 534-537 for biliary complications, 526, 529-530

for chest complications, 537 for malignancies, 532-534

for neurologic complications, 537-538

for rejection, 532

for vascular complications, 530, 532 surgical anatomy in, 521-523

ultrasonography in, 523, 526

preoperative evaluation for, 497-520 biopsy in, 515-517

candidate status in, 498-499 CT in, 508, 511-512

MR imaging in, 512-515

negative prognostic factors in, 501-502 tumor staging in, 500-501

ultrasonography in, 503-504, 507-508

Liver-intestinal transplantation, procedure for, 597 Lobular carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1074-1075

Lumbar discectomy, complications of, 401-402 Lumbar puncture, in neurotuberculosis, 649-650 Lumbar spine, fixation techniques in. See Fixation techniques.

Lumbosacral spine, fixation techniques in. See Fixation techniques.

Lumpectomy, with radiation therapy, breast evaluation in, 1147-1160

clinical studies of, 1147-1148 follow-up mammography in, 1152-1156 intraoperative assessment of, 1149-1150 patient selection for, 1148-1149

postoperative mammography in, 1150-1152 preoperative mammography in, 1149

tumor recurrence in, 1156-1157 patterns that mimic, 1157-1158

Lunate joints, replacement of, 358 Lunatomalacia, Kienböck's, of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for, 350-351

Lung cancer, with postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 672, 674

Lung parenchyma, high-resolution CT of, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 564-565

Lung transplantation. See Heart-lung and lung transplantation.

Luque rods, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 221,

of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 238-241 Lymphadenitis, tuberculous, clinical features of, 646-647 radiologic features of, 702

Lymphadenopathy, in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 660-661

Lymphangitis, helical CT of, 969 Lymphedema, helical CT of, 969 Lymphoceles, in renal transplantation, 464 Lymphokines, in delayed hypersensitivity, in neurotuberculosis, 748, 750–751 Lymphomas, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1088 Lymphoproliferative disorder, posttransplant. See Posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder.

Magnetic resonance imaging, in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 512-515 in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 173-175, 179 - 180of abdominal aorta, vs. helical CT, 927-928

of augmented breasts, 1141-1143

of breast masses, 1092-1093, 1187-1204 advantages and disadvantages of, 1188-1189 clinical feasibility testing in, 1187-1188 enhancement and conspicuity in, 1191, 1193

future of, 1201-1202

in difficult mammography, 1201 in follow-up after cancer treatment, 1202 in staging breast cancer, 1201-1202 MR imaging-directed biopsy, 1201

MR imaging-directed therapy, 1201 interpretation of, 1193-1201 benign lesions, 1196-1198 malignant lesions, 1198-1199, 1201

normal tissues, 1193-1196

magnetic field strength in, 1189 paramagnetic contrast agents in, 1189-1190

postprocessing data manipulation in, 1191 scanning sequences in, 1190-1191

surface coils in, 1189

to guide needle biopsy, 1176, 1178 unlikely role of, 1202

of fracture fixation devices, 388 of hepatosplenic tuberculosis, 701

of neurotuberculosis. See Neurotuberculosis.

of pancreas transplantation, 589-591 of pancreatic carcinoma, vs. helical CT, 893

of renal transplantation, 443-445

of tuberculous spondylitis. See Tuberculous spondylitis. postoperative, of spinal surgery, 209

of total knee arthroplasty, 301

preoperative, of total shoulder replacement, 312-313 Malignancies, immunosuppression and, in liver

transplantation, 532-534 in organ transplantation, 426-428

in renal transplantation, 441 Mammography, clinical image evaluation in, 1027-1039 artifacts in, 1035-1037

collimation in, 1037-1038

image quality in, 1030, 1032-1035

contrast, 1030, 1032 exposure, 1032-1033

noise, 1033-1034

labeling in, 1038 positioning and compression in, 1028-1030

diagnostic, 1092

difficult, MR imaging in, 1201 digital. See Digital mammography.

dual-energy, 1227

in lumpectomy. See Mammography.

interference with, by augmented breasts, 1135 Mammography Quality Standards Act of 1992 in, 1059-1065

forces surrounding enactment of, 1059-1063 inspection and compliance philosophy of, 1063-1064

of augmented breasts, 1135-1138, 1142-1143 of probably benign breast masses. See Breast masses.

quality control in, 1041-1057 control tests in, 1041-1045

analysis of fixer retention in film, 1044

compression, 1045

darkroom cleanliness, 1041-1042

darkroom fog, 1044

phantom images, 1043-1044

processor, 1042-1043 repeat analysis, 1044

screen cleanliness, 1043

screen-film contact, 1045

viewboxes and viewing conditions, 1043

visual checklist, 1044

medical tests in, 1045-1050 artifact evaluation, 1050

automatic exposure control, 1047-1048

automatic exposure control reproducibility, 1049

average glandular dose, 1049 beam quality, 1047

breast entrance exposure, 1049

collimation assessment, 1046

focal spot performance, 1047 image quality, 1049-1050

kVp accuracy and reproducibility, 1047

mammographic unit assembly evaluation, 1045-1046

uniformity of screen speed, 1048-1049

problems in, 1050-1056 screening, 1091-1092

for women in their forties, 1259-1271, 1273-1290

accuracy of test, 1265 approach to, 1260

benefits due to age "creep," 1286

changing guidelines for, 1281-1285

costs, 1267

degree of suffering caused by breast cancer, 1260-1261

effectiveness of early treatment, 1261-1265

expected start of benefit, 1287

future of, 1268-1269

gold standard of proof, 1276-1277

high-risk women, 1285-1286

labeling effects of positive mammogram, 1267

lack of consistent benefit, 1286-1287

lead time bias, 1275

length-biased sampling, 1275

new guidelines for, 1285

positive predictive value and false-positive rate, 1265-1267

possibility of overdiagnosis, 1267

randomized controlled trial, 1275-1276

follow-up period, 1277-1278

noncompliance and contamination, 1279

participants influence results, 1279-1280

retrospective subgroup analysis, 1278-1279

size of population, 1277 sufficiency of, 127

trial designs, 1280-1281

rationale for, 1274

screening interval, 1287

statistical power, 1277

survival vs. mortality, 1275

unnecessary biopsies and harm from screening, 1287-1288

to guide needle biopsy, of breast masses, 1173-1176, 1184

Mammotomes, in needle biopsy, of breast masses,

Mastopathy, fibrous, differential diagnosis of, 1088 Mayfield traction tongs, in cervical spinal surgery, 214 Mediastinum, helical CT of, in children, 1007 vascular anomalies of, helical CT of, 847–848 Medullary carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1077 Meningitis, in neurotuberculosis. See Neurotuberculosis.

Menstrual cycle, role of, in MR imaging, of breast masses, 1194 Mesenchymal tumors, of breast, differential diagnosis

of, 1088 Mesenteric arteries, CT angiography of, 64 Metacarpal fractures, orthopedic procedures for,

Metacarpophalangeal joints, replacement of, 355-357 Metastatic disease, hepatic, helical CT of, 871-873 of breast, from extramammary neoplasms, 1088

thoracic, helical CT of, 847 Methyl methacrylate, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 257 in joint replacement, 408-409

in spinal surgery, 200

in total hip replacement, 278-280

Microabscesses, fungal hepatic, helical CT of, 879 Microbiologic evaluation, of tuberculosis, 643-644 Microcalcifications, of breast. See Calcifications. Microcystic adenomas, pancreatic, helical CT of, 894 Micropapillary ductal carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1073

Miliary tuberculosis, radiologic features of, 662, 664 Milk of calcium, of breast, 1110

Morscher plates, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine,

Mosaic perfusion, in high-resolution CT, of lung parenchyma, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 565

Moya-Moya disease, carotid artery stenosis in, neurovascular imaging of, 149

MR angiography, in vascular imaging, 91-113 cardiac synchronized, 109

echo time in, 103 field of view in, 105

fixed and "walking" presaturation slabs in, 105 gradient strength, resolution, and echo time in, 105 magnetization transfer in, 109, 112

of pulmonary emboli, 174-175

overlapping three-dimensional volumes in, 109 phase contrast angiography, 94-95, 97, 99-102

cine PCA, 100-101 clinical applications of, 101 image acquisition in, 95, 97, 99

image subtraction and display in, 99-100

limitations of, 101-102

quantitative flow measurements in, 101 physics and nomenclature of, 91-93

planning for, 102-103 postprocessing of, 103 repetition time in, 103 slice overlap in, 105 slice thickness in, 105

time of flight angiography, 93-94

time of flight vs. phase contrast angiography, 102 tip angle in, 104-105

of carotid stenosis, 983-984

of intracranial aneurysms, 985-986, 988 of renal transplantation, 444-445

vs. CT angiography, 66, 68

MR spectroscopy, of renal transplantation, 444

Mucinous cystic neoplasms, pancreatic, helical CT of,

Mucoceles, cystic duct remnant, in liver transplantation, 552-553

Multivisceral transplantation. See Intestinal and multivisceral transplantation.

Musculoskeletal system, helical CT of, 949-979 advantages of, 949-952

for ankle trauma, 959, 966

for congenital and acquired lesions, 975-977 avascular necrosis of femoral head, 975-976 congenital hip dysplasia, 975 skeletal dysplasia, 976-977

tarsal coalition, 976

for elbow trauma, 959

for infections and inflammation, 966, 968-969, 972-973

abscesses, 969 cellulitis, 968-969 lymphangitis and lymphedema, 969

myositis and myonecrosis, 969, 972 necrotizing fasciitis, 969

osteomyelitis, 972-973 for knee trauma, 966 for pelvic trauma, 966 for shoulder trauma, 956 for spinal trauma, 959

for sternoclavicular joint trauma, 959

for tumors, 973, 975 for wrist trauma, 959 future of, 977

in oncology, 952 multiplanar and three-dimensional, 953, 956

in oncology, 956 techniques for, 952-953

Musculoskeletal tuberculosis, 648-649, 679-689 diagnosis of, 679-680

infection by other mycobacteria, 686-687 pathogenesis and pathology of, 680 symptoms and signs of, 679 tuberculous arthritis, 686

tuberculous osteomyelitis of extremities, 684-686 cystic tuberculosis, 684 dactylitis, 685-686

tuberculous spondylitis. See Tuberculous spondylitis. Mycobacteria, nontuberculous. See Nontuberculous

mycobacteria. Myeloradiculopathy, in neurotuberculosis, 736-738

Myonecrosis, helical CT of, 969, 972 Myositis, helical CT of, 969, 972

Nails, in internal fracture fixation, 382-383 Necrotizing fasciitis, helical CT of, 969 Needle biopsy, of breast masses, 1171-1186 future of, 1185-1186 guidance modalities in, 1171-1178 mammography, 1173-1176, 1184 MR imaging, 1176, 1178 palpation, 1171-1172

ultrasonography, 1172-1173, 1184 needle types in, 1178, 1180-1184 core needles, 1181-1182

fine needles, 1178, 1180-1181 mammotomes, 1182-1184

Nephrostomy, percutaneous antegrade, for urinary obstruction or leak, 462, 464

Nerve damage, after wrist prosthesis placement, 361 Neuroblastoma, helical CT of, in children, 1012

Neurologic complications, of liver transplantation,

of tuberculous spondylitis, 680-681 Neurotuberculosis, CT of, 753-769

calvarial tuberculosis, 759, 761

intracranial tuberculomas, 756-757

meningeal tuberculosis, 755-756 tuberculous abscesses, 757, 759

tuberculous otomastoiditis, 763-766

MR imaging of, 771-786

leptomeningeal tuberculosis, 771-777 cranial tuberculous meningitis, 771-772, 776

spinal tuberculous meningitis, 776-777 parenchymal tuberculosis, 777, 783-784

pathology and pathogenesis of, 649-650, 733-752,

basal meningitis and arteritis, 733, 735-736 cellular details of granulomatous reaction, 740, 742

delayed hypersensitivity, 748, 750-751 fine structure of inflammatory cells, 744-745

internal hydrocephalus and brain edema, 742-743 intracranial tuberculomas, 743-744

location and extent of inflammatory exudate, 738-739

spinal tuberculous meningitis and myeloradiculopathy, 736-738

tuberculous encephalopathy, 745, 748 tuberculous meningitis, 649, 736

with AIDS. See AIDS.

Neurovascular imaging, 115-166

helical CT in, 981-995

arteriovenous malformations, 988-989

carotid stenosis, 982-984 cervical spine fractures, 994

craniofacial anomalies, 992, 994

glomus tumors, 989

intracranial aneurysms, 984-986, 988

intracranial thrombosis and stenosis, 989

laryngeal pathology, 990 of aneurysms, 120-123

of carotid atherosclerosis, 129-143

of carotid bifurcation, artifacts in, 148-149

bruits in, 143

choice of technique in, 148

position in, 146, 148

tandem lesions in, 146

ulcerations in, 143, 146

of congenital variants and anomalies, 115-120 aberrant course of internal carotid artery, 115 congenital absence of internal carotid artery, 115 fenestration and dual origin of vessels, 116, 120 persistent carotico-basilar anastomoses, 116

of dural and mixed dural-pial vascular

malformations, 126-127

of intracranial vessel lesions, 149

of vascular malformations, 123-126

of venous angiomas, 127-129

of venous sinus compression, 151

of venous sinus thrombosis, 151, 162

of vertebrobasilar disease, 149, 151

principles of, 162-163

Neutralization plates, in internal fracture fixation, 382 Nipple, Paget's disease of, imaging of, 1075

Nitric oxide, in delayed hypersensitivity, in neurotuberculosis, 748, 750-751

Noncomedo carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1072, 1074

Nonphotochromogens, microbiology of, 720

Nontuberculous mycobacteria, pulmonary features of,

686-687, 719-729 diagnosis of, 721-722

epidemiology of, 720-721

microbiology of, 719-720

radiologic and clinical features of, 724-728

treatment of, 722, 724

Nuclear medicine studies, of fracture fixation devices, 389

of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 487-492 of liver transplantation. See *Liver transplantation*.

of pancreas transplantation. See Pancreas transplantation.

of postoperative spine, 209

of pulmonary emboli, 168-169, 179

of renal transplantation. See Renal transplantation.

of tuberculosis, with AIDS, 712

Occipital fixation, of cervical spine, 221

Odontoid fixation, of cervical spine, 215

Oncology, musculoskeletal, helical CT in, 952, 956

Organ transplantation. See also specific organs, e.g., Liver transplantation.

current challenges in, 424, 426-430

drug toxicity, 426 expense, 428-429

infections, 426

malignancies, 426-428

rejection, 424, 426

shortage of donor organs, 429-430

future trends in, 430-432

tolerance induction, 431-432

xenotransplantation, 430-431

milestones in, 417-424

cyclosporine, 420-421

early animal models and clinical trials, 417-418

multimodality immunosuppression in renal

transplantation, 418-419

surgical and technical advances, 421-423

survival rates, 423-424

transplantation other than renal, 419-420

O-rings, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 221, 228 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 241

in spinal surgery, 200

Orthopedic hardware, imaging of, bone allografts. See Bone allografts.

for complications, 401-410

in spinal surgery, 401-403

in total joint replacement. See Joint replacement.

infections, 403-404

fracture fixation devices. See Fracture fixation devices.

in fixation techniques. See Fixation techniques.

in hand and wrist. See Hand and wrist.

in joint replacement. See Joint replacement. in total hip replacement. See Total hip replacement.

in total knee arthroplasty. See Total knee

arthroplasty.

in total shoulder replacement. See Total shoulder replacement.

spinal instrumentation. See Spinal instrumentation.

Osseous neoplasms, helical CT of, in children, 1019

Osteoarthritis, of hand and wrist, reconstructive surgery for, 341, 343, 345, 347

of shoulder, total shoulder replacement for, 308-309

Osteomyelitis, helical CT of, 972-973

in children, 1018-1019

pyogenic vertebral, vs. tuberculous spondylitis, 799

tuberculous, of extremities, 684-686

Osteonecrosis, scaphoid fractures and, 326–327 Otomastoiditis, tuberculous, CT of, 763–766 Ovarian cancer, helical CT of, 939

Paget's disease, of nipple, imaging of, 1075
 Pancreas, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 701
 Pancreas transplantation, 581–594. See also Organ transplantation.

angiography and interventional aspects of, 593

postoperative evaluation of, 582-586

CT in, 587-589

fluoroscopy in, 591-592 for pancreatitis, 584-585 for rejection, 583-584

for surgical complications, 582–583 for urologic complications, 585–586

MR imaging in, 589–591

nuclear medicine studies in, 485-487, 593 for pancreatitis, 487

for rejection, 486–487 for vascular complications, 486

ultrasonography in, 586-587 Pancreatitis, helical CT of, 895-896

in pancreas transplantation, 583, 584–585 CT of, 589

nuclear medicine studies of, 487 Pancreatobiliary disease, helical CT of, 887–902 advantages and disadvantages of, 887–889

advantages and disadvantages of, 887–889 before laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 900–901 bile duct stones, 898 cholangiocarcinoma, 898–900 cystic neoplasms, 894–895 islet cell tumors, 894 pancreatic caronoma, 890–894

pancreatitis, 895-896 technique for, 889-890

three-dimensional, 896–898
Papillary carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1078
Papillary carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1078

Papillomas, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1088 imaging of, 1070

Paraplegia, tuberculous spondylitis and, 680–681 Parenchymal disease, hepatic, helical CT of, 876–879 in postprimary tuberculosis, 666–670 in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 658–660 pulmonary, helical CT of, 1000, 1002, 1004

in children, vs. CT, 1002 Parenchymal tuberculosis, MR imaging of, 777, 783–784 with AIDS. See AIDS.

Patellofemoral complications, after total knee arthroplasty, 297–299

Pedicle screws, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 237–238

Pelvic inflammatory disease, helical CT of, 944–945 Pelvis, female. See Female pelvis.

helical CT of, in children. See Helical CT. trauma to, helical CT of, 966

Percutaneous antegrade nephrostomy, for urinary obstruction or leak, 462, 464

Percutaneous renal biopsy, for suspected rejection, in renal transplantation, 469

Percutaneous transluminal angioplasty, for hepatic artery stenosis, in liver transplantation, 545

for inferior vena cava stenosis, in liver transplantation, 549, 551

for portal vein stenosis, in liver transplantation, 547 for renal artery stenosis, in renal transplantation, 465–466, 469

intravascular ultrasonography in, 39, 42

Perfusion defects, hepatic, helical CT of, 880 Perfusion scans, of pulmonary emboli, 168 Pericardial tuberculosis, clinical features of, 650–651 Perinephric fluid collections, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 448 Peripheral arterial disease, carbon dioxide angiography

of, 22, 25

vascular imaging of, 71–90 aneurysms, 73 arterial conduit occlusion, 78 arteriovenous fistulas, 78 bypass graft monitoring, 79, 82–84 native disease, 85–88

following intervention, 88 preangiographic diagnosis of, 86–88 perivascular masses, 76, 78

pseudoaneurysms, 73-76 stenosis detection and grading, 78-79

technique for, 71–73
Peritonitis, in abdominal tuberculosis, 650, 702–703
Perivascular masses, vascular imaging of, 76, 78

Phalangeal fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 336, 339–340

Phantom images, in mammography, quality control in, 1043-1044

Phase contrast MR angiography. See MR angiography. Photochromogens, microbiology of, 719–720 Phyllodes tumors, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1088

imaging of, 1079

Pial vascular malformations, neurovascular imaging of, 124–125, 126–127

Pin fixators, in external fracture fixation, 384-386 Pins, in total hip replacement, 283

Plain films, in preoperative evaluation, for heart-lung and lung transplantation, 564

of abdominal tuberculosis. See *Abdominal tuberculosis*. of fracture fixation devices, 388 of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 565, 567

of intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 611 of musculoskeletal tuberculosis. See Musculoskeletal tuberculosis.

of nontuberculous mycobacteria, 724, 726–728 of pulmonary tuberculosis. See *Pulmonary tuberculosis*. of tuberculosis, 643

with AIDS, 709–711, 712–714 postoperative, of spinal surgery, 209 of total knee arthroplasty. See *Total knee* arthroplasty.

of total shoulder replacement, 313–315 preoperative, of total knee arthroplasty, 290–291 of total shoulder replacement, 312

Plates, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 215–216, 218–220

of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 257-258 in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma, 321 in internal fracture fixation, 381-382

in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 226, 228 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 251, 255–256

in spinal surgery, 195-196 in total hip replacement, 283

Pleura, high-resolution CT of, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 564

Pleural effusions, in postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 671–672

in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 661-662 Pleural tuberculosis, clinical features of, 647 Pneumatosis intestinalis, in intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 609

Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, vs. tuberculosis, in AIDS, 714-715

Pneumothorax, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, CT of, 567-568

Popliteal aneurysms, vascular imaging of, 73 Porous coated prostheses, in total hip replacement, 281-282

Portal vein stenosis, in liver transplantation, 547 ultrasonography of, 526

Portal vein thrombosis, helical CT of, 879-880

in liver transplantation, 547 ultrasonography of, 526

in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 503-504

Positron emission tomography, of breast masses, 1093 Posterior fixation, of cervical spine. See Fixation

Postpartum pelvis, helical CT of, 945, 947

Posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder, immunosuppression and, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, 573

in liver transplantation, 532-533 in organ transplantation, 427 in renal transplantation, 441

Pott's disease. See Musculoskeletal tuberculosis; Tuberculous spondylitis.

Primary pulmonary hypertension, heart-lung transplantation for, 561

Prostate, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 697 Proximal interphalangeal joints, replacement of, 357

Proximal row carpectomy, for osteoarthritis, of hand and wrist, 345

Pseudoaneurysms, hepatic artery, in liver transplantation, 532, 545, 547 in postprimary pulmonary tuberculosis, 672 intra- and extrarenal, in renal transplantation,

ultrasonography of, 454-455 peripheral arterial, vascular imaging of, 73-76

Pseudoarthrosis, after spinal surgery, 207 Psoriatic arthritis, of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for, 349-350

Pulmonary angiography, of pulmonary emboli, 176-178 technique for, 3, 5

Pulmonary arteries, CT angiography of, 59-60 Pulmonary emboli, helical CT of, 850-853

in heart-lung and lung transplantation, ventilation/ perfusion scans of, 570

vascular imaging of, 167-183 angioscopy in, 179 CT in, 169-173, 179

intravascular ultrasonography in, 179 MR imaging in, 173-175, 179-180

nuclear medicine studies in, 168-169, 179 pulmonary angiography in, 176-178

transesophageal echocardiography in, 178-179 Pulmonary nodules, helical CT of, 844

Pulmonary parenchyma, helical CT of, in children, 1000, 1002, 1004

vs. CT, 1002 Pulmonary tuberculosis, 655-678 postprimary, 665-675

pathology of, 665-666 radiologic features of, 666-672, 674-675 airway tuberculosis, 670-671 lung cancer, 672, 674 parenchymal disease, 666-670 pleural disease, 671-672

postoperative chest, 674-675 unusual, 674

primary, 655-666

pathogenesis and pathology of, 655-656 radiologic features of, 656, 658-662, 664-665 atelectasis, 660

lymphadenopathy, 660-661 miliary tuberculosis, 662, 664 parenchymal disease, 658-660 pleural effusions, 661-662

progressive primary tuberculosis, 664-665 Pyelography, of genitourinary tuberculosis, 692-693 Pyogenic vertebral osteomyelitis, vs. tuberculous spondylitis, 799

Radial collateral ligament injuries, orthopedic procedures for, 331

Radial sclerosing lesions, of breast, imaging of, 1071-1072

Radial shortening, for Kienböck's lunatomalacia, 350 Radiation therapy, with lumpectomy. See Lumpectomy. Radiculomyelitis, spinal tuberculous, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 813-814

Reconstructive surgery, on hand and wrist. See Hand and wrist.

Reimplantation response, in heart-lung and lung transplantation, plain films of, 565

Rejection, of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 572-573

nuclear medicine studies of, 487-488, 490, 492 of liver transplantation, 475, 477, 532

of organ transplantation, 424, 426 of pancreas transplantation, 583-584 CT of, 588-589

MR imaging of, 590-591 nuclear medicine studies of, 486-487

of renal transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of,

suspected, percutaneous renal biopsy for, 469 ultrasonography of, 455-456

vs. acute tubular necrosis, 443-444 Renal arteries, CT angiography of, 64 helical CT of. See Retroperitoneum.

Renal artery stenosis, in renal transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of, 480 ultrasonography of, 453-454 vascular intervention for, 465-466, 469

Renal artery thrombosis, in renal transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of, 480-481 ultrasonography of, 454 vascular intervention for, 466, 469

Renal cell carcinoma, helical CT of, 911 Renal colic, helical CT of, 913

Renal failure, carbon dioxide angiography of, 22 Renal inflammatory disease, helical CT of, 907, 909 Renal parenchyma, in renal transplantation,

ultrasonography of, 448

Renal transplantation. See also Organ transplantation. angiography and interventional aspects of, 461-471 for postoperative complications, 462-469 nonvascular intervention, 462, 464 vascular intervention, 465-466, 469 for preoperative evaluation, 461-462

contraindications to, 436

CT of, 441-443 immunosuppression in, 418-419, 440-441 indications for, 435-436 living related donor in, 436-437

MR imaging of, 443-445 nuclear medicine studies of, 478-485 for acute tubular necrosis, 485 for cyclosporine/FK-506 toxicity, 485 for rejection, 485 for urologic complications, 481, 483-485 for vascular complications, 480-481 posttransplant malignancies in, 441 recipient evaluation for, 435-436 recipient selection for, 435-436 surgical techniques for, 437-440 arterial anastomoses, 437-438 ureteral anastomoses, 439-440 venous anastomoses, 438-439 ultrasonography of, 443, 447-459 for collecting system, 448, 451-453 for perinephric fluid collections, 448 for rejection, 455-456 for renal parenchyma, 448 for vascular complications, 453-455 extrarenal arteriovenous fistulas and pseudoaneurysms, 455 intrarenal arteriovenous fistulas and pseudoaneurysms, 454-455 renal artery stenosis, 453-454 renal artery thrombosis, 454 renal vein stenosis, 455 renal vein thrombosis, 455 normal anatomy in, 447-448 technique for, 448

vs. dialysis, 436 Renal vein stenosis, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 455

to guide biopsy, 456

Renal vein thrombosis, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 455

Renography, diuretic, of renal obstruction vs nonobstructive dilatation, in renal transplantation, 481, 483-485

Resurfacing procedures, in total hip replacement, 268 Retroperitoneum, helical CT of, 903-932

aortoiliac and renal arteries, 913-930 breath hold duration in, 914-915 collimator width and table speed in, 915 contrast enhancement in, 915, 917 for abdominal or retroperitoneal biopsy, 930 for aneurysmal disease, 922-924, 927 image reconstruction in, 917 multiplanar and three-dimensional, 917-919, 922 scan length in, 913-914 vs. MR imaging, 927-928

in children, 1010-1012 kidneys, 903-913 adrenal glands, 913 for focal lesions, 909-911 for renal colic, 913 for renal inflammatory disease, 907, 909 for surgical planning, 911, 913 for trauma, 903-904

in children, 1011-1012 protocol for, 906-907 Revascularization procedures, for Kienböck's

lunatomalacia, 350-351 Rheumatoid arthritis, of hand and wrist, reconstructive surgery for, 347-349

of shoulder, total shoulder replacement for, 311 Ring fixators, in external fracture fixation, 386 Rod interconnection devices, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 244

Rods, in internal fracture fixation, 382-383 in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 228 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine. See Fixation techniques. in spinal surgery, 196, 198, 200

Rogers technique, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 225

Rolando fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 331 Rotator cuff tears, after total shoulder replacement, 315

Saccular aneurysms, neurovascular imaging of, 120 Saline implants, in augmented breasts, 1132-1133 Scaphoid fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 325-327, 320

Scapholunate advanced collapse, in osteoarthritis, of hand and wrist, 345

Scapholunate dissociation, orthopedic procedures for,

Scintimammography, of breast masses, 1093 Scirrhous carcinoma, of breast, differential diagnosis of, 1089-1090

Sclerosing adenosis, of breast, imaging of, 1069 Scoliosis, surgery for, 190-191 complications of, 402

Scotochromogens, microbiology of, 720 Screen speed, in mammography, quality control in, 1048-1049

Screws, in anterior fixation, of cervical spine, 215, 218 in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma, 321 in internal fracture fixation, 378-381

in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 224 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 234-235, 237-238

in spinal surgery, 193-194

Seronegative spondyloarthropathies, of hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for, 349-350

Short gut syndrome, intestinal and multivisceral transplantation for, 596

Shoulder, trauma to, helical CT of, 956 Shoulder replacement, total. See Total shoulder replacement.

Silicon implants, in augmented breasts. See Augmented breasts

Silicone implants, in augmented breasts. See Augmented breasts

Silicone rubber prostheses, for rheumatoid arthritis, of hand, 347-348

in metatarsophalangeal joint replacement, 370 in wrist arthroplasty, 359-360

Silicone synovitis, after joint replacement, 356, 358-359 after wrist prosthesis placement, 360-361 Skeletal dysplasia, helical CT of, 976-977

Skeletal system, helical CT of, in children. See Helical CT.

Skeletal tuberculosis, clinical features of, 648-649 Skier's thumb, orthopedic procedures for, 329-331 Skin calcifications, of breast, 1109

Solid pattern ductal carcinoma in situ, of breast, imaging of, 1073

Songer cables, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 226 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235

Spinal fusion, complications of, 402-403 Spinal instrumentation, imaging of, 189-211

bone grafts, 200, 202-203 historical aspects of, 190 in postoperative spine, 208-209

methyl methacrylate, 200

Spinal instrumentation (Continued)

O-rings, 200 plates, 195-196

rods, 196, 198, 200 screws, 193-194

surgical complications in, 203, 205-208, 401-403

bone resorption, 208 failed fusion, 207

instrument failure, 205, 207 instrument removal, 207-208

recurrent stenosis, 207

trauma, 208

surgical indications in, 190-192

degenerative disease and instability, 190

scoliosis, 190-191 trauma, 191-192

surgical techniques in, 192 wires and cables, 194-195

Spinal tuberculosis, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 813-816

Spine, trauma to, helical CT of, 959

Spiral CT. See Helical CT.

Splanchnic venous system, CT angiography of, 65-66

Spleen, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 701

Splenic infarction, in liver transplantation, 536-536 Spondylitis, tuberculous. See Musculoskeletal tuberculosis; Tuberculous spondylitis.

Sputum evaluation, of tuberculosis, 643-644 Stenosis, hepatic artery, in liver transplantation, 544-545

ultrasonography of, 523

inferior vena cava, in liver transplantation, 547, 549,

ultrasonography of, 526

portal vein, in liver transplantation, 547 ultrasonography of, 526

recurrent, after spinal surgery, 207 renal artery. See Renal artery stenosis.

renal vein, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography of, 455

Stents, for aortoiliac occlusive disease, helical CT of, 927 vascular, CT angiography of, 63

placement of, intravascular ultrasonography in,

Stents-grafts, vascular, placement of, intravascular ultrasonography in, 45

Stereotactic core biopsy, of breast calcifications, 1117-1119

Sternoclavicular joint, trauma to, helical CT of, 959 Stomach, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 700 Stromal tumors, of breast, imaging of, 1078-1079 Sublaminar wires, in posterior fixation, of thoracic,

lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 235 Sutural calcifications, of breast, 1110

Swanson distal ulnar replacement, imaging of, 361, 363 Syracuse anterior I-plates, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 258

Tandem lesions, in neurovascular imaging, of carotid bifurcation, 146

Tarsal coalition, helical CT of, 977 in children, 1016, 1018

Technetium galactosyl-neoglycoalbumin, in nuclear medicine studies, of liver transplantation, 477-478 Telemammography, of breast masses, 1226-1227 Tendon damage, after wrist prosthesis placement, 361

Tension band wires, in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma, 321

Tension bands, in internal fracture fixation, 381

Teratomas, helical CT of, 942, 944

Texas Scottish Rite Hospital system, in posterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 250

Thoracic aorta, CT angiography of, 59

Thoracic spine, fixation techniques in. See Fixation techniques

Thorax, helical CT of, 843-861

airways, 853, 858-859

diaphragm and chest wall, 859

for aortic aneurysms and dissection, 848-850 for arteriovenous malformations, 848

for mediastinal vascular anomalies, 847-848

for metastatic disease, 847 for primary tumors, 844

for pulmonary nodules, 844

for pulmonary thromboembolic disease, 850-853 lung parenchmya, 847

Three-dimensional internal fixation, in thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 256

Thromboembolic disease, pulmonary, helical CT of, 850-853

Thrombosis, hepatic artery, in liver transplantation, 543-544

inferior vena cava, in liver transplantation, 547, 549,

intracranial, helical CT of, 989

portal vein, helical CT of, 879-880

in liver transplantation, ultrasonography of, 526 in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 503-504

renal artery. See Renal artery thrombosis.

renal vein, in renal transplantation, ultrasonography

venous sinus, neurovascular imaging of, 151, 162 Thumb injuries, orthopedic procedures for, 329-332

Thumb joints, replacement of, 357-358

Time of flight MR angiography, in vascular imaging, 93-94

vs. phase contrast angiography, 102 Toe prostheses, imaging of, 369-371

Tolerance induction, in organ transplantation, 431–432 Tomography, conventional. See Conventional tomography.

Total ankle replacement. See Joint replacement. Total elbow replacement, imaging of, 363-365

Total hip replacement, 267-287 complications of, 269-283

arthrography of, 280

orthopedic, 270-273 fractures and dislocations, 270-273

heterotopic bone formation, 274-275, 277

infections, 277-278 loosening, 273-274

methyl methacrylate, 278-280

endoprostheses in, 283

Girdlestone procedure in, 267-268

historical aspects of, 267 indications for, 269

pins and plates in, 283 porous coated prostheses in, 281-282

resurfacing procedures in, 268

Total knee arthroplasty, 289-303

designs of, 289-290 indications for, 290

postoperative imaging in, 291-300

CT and MR imaging in, 301

of extensor mechanism complications, 297-299 of infections, 296-297

of loosening, 294-295 of wear, 295-296 preoperative imaging in, 290-291 revision/grafting in, 300-301 Total parenteral nutrition, for intestinal failure, 595-596 Total shoulder replacement, 305-318 complications of, 313-315 fractures of prosthesis or adjacent bones, 314 heterotopic bone formation, 314-315 infections, 314 intraoperative, 315 loosening, 313-314 rotator cuff tears, 315 contraindications to, 308 for arthritis with recurrent dislocation, 309-310 for cuff tear arthropathy, 311-312 for previous trauma, 310 for primary osteoarthritis, 308-309 for proximal humeral fractures, 310-311 for rheumatoid arthritis, 311 historical aspects of, 305 indications for, 307 preoperative imaging of, 312-313 reconstructive principles in, 306-307 results of, 315-316 revision of, 316 surgical techniques for, 307 vs. arthrodesis, 316

Traction devices, in cervical spinal surgery, 214 in fracture fixation, 377

Transesophageal echocardiography, in vascular imaging, of pulmonary emboli, 178-179

Transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt, carbon dioxide angiography in, 27 Transplantation. See Organ transplantation and specific

Transradial styloid perilunate dislocation, orthopedic procedures for, 329

Trauma, hand and wrist, orthopedic procedures for. See Hand and wrist. helical CT of, musculoskeletal. See Musculoskeletal

renal, 903-904

skeletal, in children, 1018 shoulder, total shoulder replacement for, 310

spinal, after spinal surgery, 208 surgery for, 191-192

Triquetral fractures, orthopedic procedures for, 327-329 TSRH system, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 261

Tuberculomas, in primary pulmonary tuberculosis, 659 intracranial, in neurotuberculosis, 650, 743-744 CT of, 756-757

spinal cord, with AIDS, CT and MR imaging of, 813 Tuberculosis, clinical aspects of, 641-653

extrapulmonary, 644-651

abdominal. See Abdominal tuberculosis. central nervous system. See Neurotuberculosis. disseminated, 644-646

genitourinary. See Abdominal tuberculosis. lymph node, 646-647, 702

pericardial, 650-651

pleural, 647

skeletal. See Musculoskeletal tuberculosis. with HIV infection, 644

microbiologic evaluation, 643-644 nonspecific effects, 642-643 radiologic features, 643 symptoms and physical findings, 643 historical aspects of, 619-639 ancient times, 619-620 diagnosis, 622-625 epidemiology, 620-621 poetry, music, and art, 636-638 proof of contagion, 621-622 radiology, 625-627

treatment, 627-636 concoctions, gods and kings, bleeding, 627–629 modern chemotherapy, 633–636 modern surgical therapy, 631-633

rest and environment, 629-631 musculoskeletal. See Musculoskeletal tuberculosis. pulmonary. See Pulmonary tuberculosis.

with AIDS. See AIDS. Tuberculous spondylitis, 680-684

clinical and pathologic features of, 788-789

CT and MR imaging of, 787-804 choice of, 790 CT technique, 791

extradural tuberculous infection, 793-801 CT of vertebral tuberculosis, 795-797 MR imaging of tuberculous spinal infection,

for differential diagnosis, 799, 801 in HIV infection, 801 MR imaging technique, 791-793 differential diagnosis of, 683-684

historical aspects and epidemiology of, 787-788 neurologic complications of, 680-681

radiologic features of, 681-683

Tubular carcinoma, of breast, imaging of, 1076-1077 Tumors, helical CT of, endobronchial, in children, 1000 glomus, 989 hepatic. See Liver.

musculoskeletal, 973, 975 pulmonary, 844

Ulcerations, in neurovascular imaging, of carotid bifurcation, 143, 146

Ulnar collateral ligament injuries, orthopedic procedures for, 329-331

Ulnar impaction syndrome, orthopedic procedures for,

Ultrasonography, duplex, of peripheral arterial disease. See Peripheral arterial diseas

in preoperative evaluation, for liver transplantation, 503-504, 507-508 to guide biopsy, 515-516

intravascular. See Intravascular ultrasonography. of augmented breasts, 1138-1143

of breast masses, 1088, 1092, 1093, 1097-1098, 1161-1170

abscesses, 1166 cysts, 1162-1164 inappropriate uses of, 1167-1168 mass in difficult location, 1165 palpable mass in dense breast, 1165 solid masses, 1164-1165

technique for, 1161-1162 to differentiate cysts from solid masses, 1165 to guide interventional procedure, 1166-1167 to guide needle biopsy, 1172-1173, 1184 young patient with palpable mass, 1165-1166

of gastrointestinal tuberculosis, 699 of genitourinary tuberculosis, 695 of hepatosplenic tuberculosis, 701

5

Ultrasonography (Continued)

of intestinal and multivisceral transplantation, 600, 603, 606

of liver transplantation, 523, 526

of pancreas transplantation, 586-587

of pancreatic carcinoma, vs. helical CT, 893-894

of peritonitis, in abdominal tuberculosis, 702-703

of renal transplantation. See Renal transplantation. of tuberculous lymphadenitis, 702

Ureters, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 695–696

Urethra, imaging of, for tuberculosis, 697

Urethral strictures, in pancreas transplantation, 585-586 Urethritis, in pancreas transplantation, 585-586

Urinary leak, percutaneous antegrade nephrostomy for,

462, 464 Urinary obstruction, percutaneous antegrade

nephrostomy for, 462, 464 Urinary tract infections, in pancreas transplantation, 585

Urologic complications, of pancreas transplantation, 585–586

of renal transplantation, nuclear medicine studies of, 481, 483–485

Uterine leiomyomas, helical CT of, 942

Vascular anomalies, mediastinal, helical CT of, 847–848 Vascular calcifications, of breast, 1109–1110 Vascular complications, of liver transplantation, 474,

530, 532, 543–545, 547, 549, 551

of pancreas transplantation, 582-583 nuclear medicine studies of, 486

of renal transplantation. See Renal transplantation.

Vascular disease, hepatic, helical CT of. See Liver.

Vascular imaging, carbon dioxide angiography in. See

Carbon dioxide angiography.

digital subtraction angiography in. See Digital

subtraction angiography.
intravascular ultrasonography in. See Intravascular ultrasonography.

MR angiography in. See MR angiography.

of neurovascular system. See Neurovascular imaging. of peripheral arterial disease. See Peripheral arterial

of pulmonary emboli. See Pulmonary emboli. three-dimensional spiral CT in. See CT angiography. Vascular interventions, digital angiography in, 12 Vascular malformations, neurovascular imaging of, 123–126

Venous angiomas, neurovascular imaging of, 127–129 Venous sinus compression, neurovascular imaging of, 151

Venous sinus thrombosis, neurovascular imaging of, 151, 162

Venous thrombosis, in pancreas transplantation, 582-583

Ventilation/perfusion scans, in preoperative evaluation, for heart-lung and lung transplantation, 488, 490, 564

of heart-lung and lung transplantation, 568, 570 of pulmonary emboli, 168-169, 179

Ventriculography, radionuclide, in lung transplant candidates, 488, 490

Vertebral tuberculosis, CT of, 795-797

Vertebrobasilar disease, neurovascular imaging of, 149, 151

Virtual bronchoscopy, helical CT in, 858–859 Visceral angiography, technique for, 5, 12 Volumetric CT. See CT angiography.

Wilms' tumor, helical CT of, in children, 1012 Wires, in internal fixation, for hand and wrist trauma,

in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 224–226 of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 234–235, 238

in spinal surgery, 194-195 Wrist. See Hand and wrist.

Xenotransplantation, in organ transplantation, 430-431

Yale fusion, in posterior fixation, of cervical spine, 225

Zielke instrumentation, in anterior fixation, of thoracic, lumbar, and lumbosacral spine, 259, 261

